# 41257

# B. Sc. Mathematics (Hons.) 4th Semester Examination – May, 2019

### DATA STRUCTURE USING C

Paper: BMH246 Qot - i

Time: Three hours ]

[ Maximum Marks : 60

Before answering the questions candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note: Question No. 1 is compulsory. Students are required to attempt four more questions by selecting one question from each Unit. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. (i) Define different types of degree in tree.  $6 \times 2 = 12$ 
  - (ii) Explain the way to direct access the element in array.
  - (iii) What do you mean by dequeue?
  - (iv) What is overflow in stack? Give its significance.
  - (v) Briefly explain the disadvantage of quick sort.
  - (vi) What is complete graph?

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#### UNIT - I

- (i) What is queue? Write a program in queue to insert and delete the element.
  - (ii) What is stack? Write an algorithm using stack for infix to postfix conversion of a mathematical expression.
- (i) What is inverted list? Explain it in detail with example.
  - (ii) Write a program in C to create and display the elements of in doubly link list.

#### UNIT - II

4. (i) The inorder and preorder traversal of a binary tree are as given below:

Inorder: 
$$D \to B \to E \to A \to F \to C \to G$$

Preorder: 
$$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow E \rightarrow C \rightarrow F \rightarrow G$$

Create a tree using the above information.

- (ii) What is sparse array? How it is different from array? Elaborate the benefits of sparse array with examples.
- (i) Write a program in C for multiplication of two matrices.
- (ii) What is do you understand by height balanced tree? Create a height balanced tree considering the following list of elements: 3, 5, 11, 8, 4, 1, 12, 7, 2, 6, 10

## UNIT - III

- What is graph? Explain different type of graphs with diagram. Write the any one algorithm to traverse the graph.
- 7. What is B+ tree? construct a B-tree using the following order of keys: 1 12 8 2 25 5 14 28 17 7 52 16 48 68 3 26 29 53 55 45 of order 4.

# UNIT – IV 🦽

- 8. (i) What is shell sort? Explain shell sort technique with the help of examples.
  - (ii) What is time complexity? Compare the time complexity of all sorting algorithm.
- What is dividing and conquer method? Explain different method of divide and conquer in sorting and searching.